



Note. P-values for linear trends after controlling for sex, age, highest education level of either parent, own educational level, maternal age, and pre-pregnancy body-mass-index, multiple pregnancy, parity, growth velocity (small, appropriate or large for gestational age), five minutes Apgar score, smoking during pregnancy, maternal diabetes, hypertension, and preeclampsia, length of hospitalization after birth, and mothers self-reported mental health (Model II).