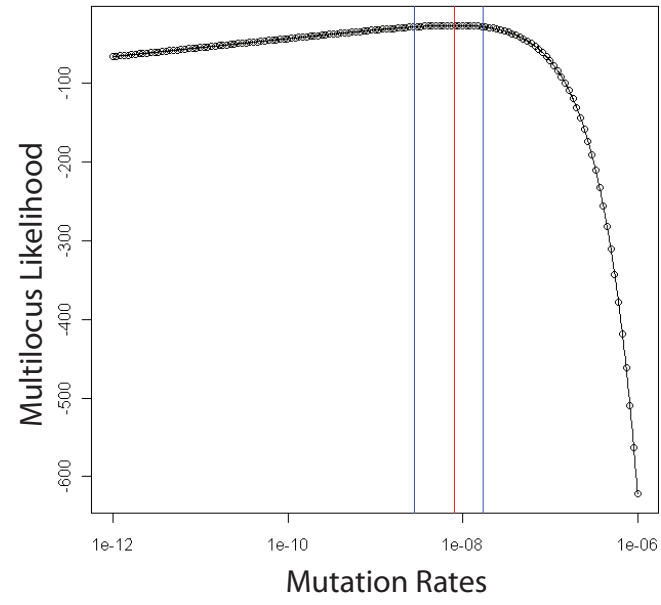
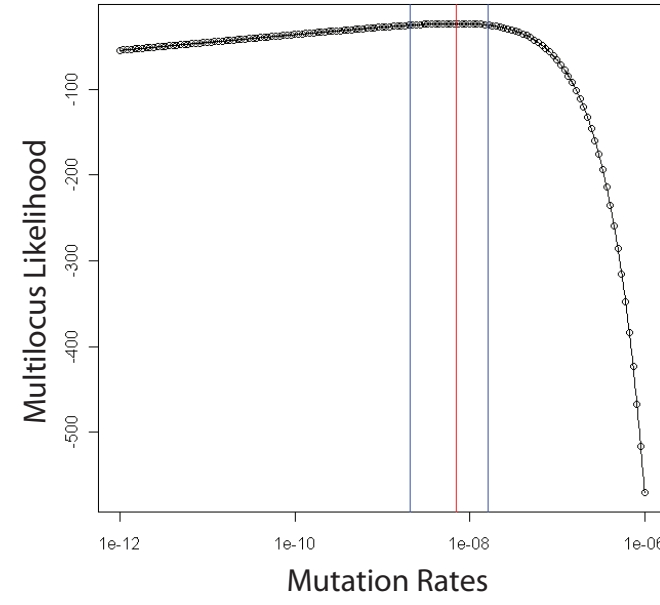
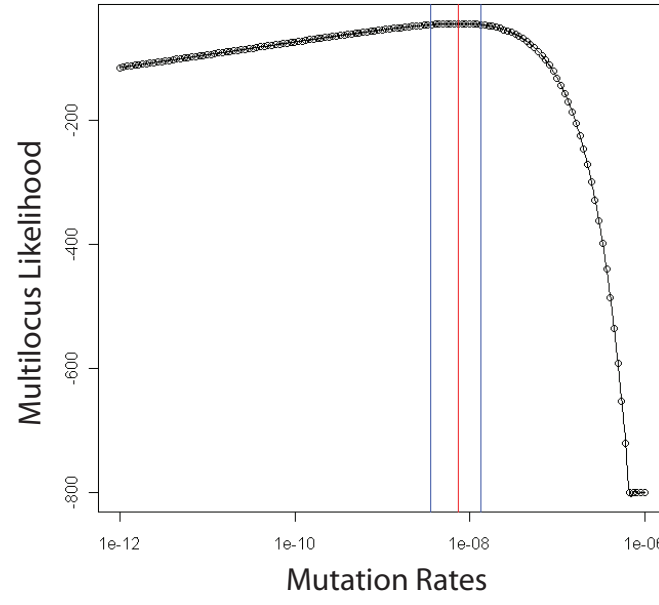
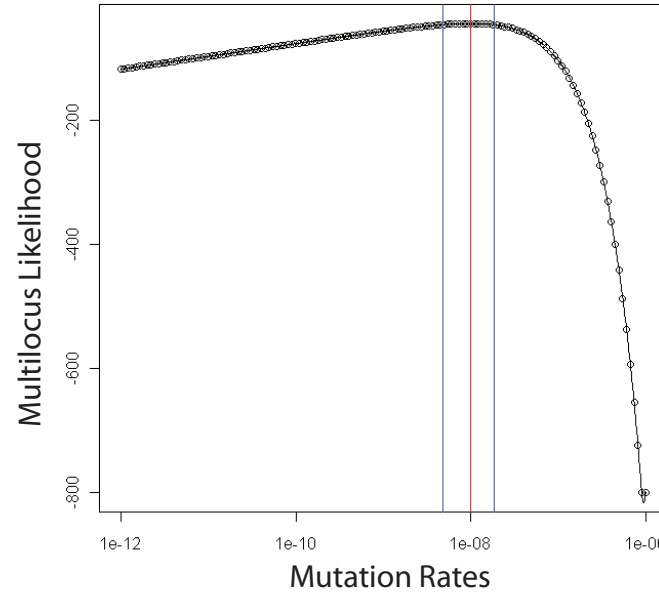
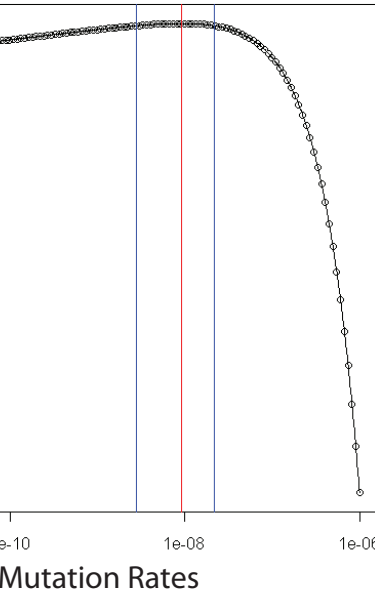
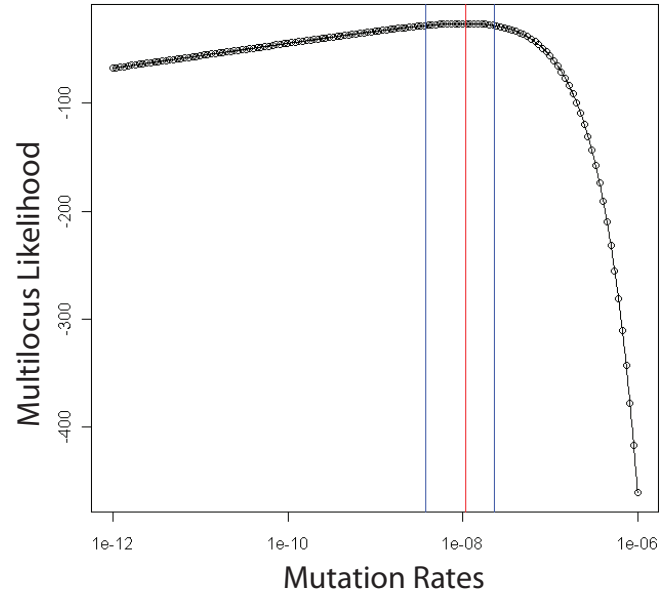


Group 1 (Blue)**Group 2 (Red)****All strains****1898****1921**

Supplementary Fig. 6. Likelihood surfaces with exact binomial computation of Madagascar mutation rate estimates. Mutations rates were estimated considering that the population expansion began in 1898 (upper graphs) or 1921 (lower graphs).