

Table 2. Test of differences in optimal Health States and HRQoL scores across Dutch and German VP/VLBW adults

	Adulthood sample						Eligible sample (missings imputed)					
	Dutch		German		<i>p</i> -value	ES	Dutch		German		<i>p</i> -value	ES
	<i>N</i>	Mean	<i>N</i>	Mean			<i>N</i>	Mean	<i>N</i>	Mean		
HRQoL												
HUI3	314	0.89	232	0.85	.012	-0.22	928	0.86	411	0.83	.037	-0.18
LHS	314	0.94	214	0.90	.001	-0.31	928	0.93	411	0.90	.018	-0.17
WHOQOL-BREF	314	85.7	236	77.4	<.001	-0.48	928	82.8	411	78.3	<.001	-0.33
Health States												
HUI3 vision	314	52.2%	235	40.9%	.008	1.58	928	52.3%	411	42.3%	.005	1.50
HUI3 hearing	314	97.1%	236	98.3%	.376	0.58	928	97.4%	411	96.4%	.427	1.39
HUI3 speech	314	89.5%	235	88.5%	.716	1.11	928	86.7%	411	83.6%	.217	1.29
HUI3 ambulation	314	96.2%	236	95.8%	.806	1.11	928	94.5%	411	92.8%	.285	1.34
HUI3 dexterity	314	96.5%	236	94.5%	.258	1.61	928	94.3%	411	92.5%	.269	1.34
HUI3 emotion	314	71.3%	235	60.4%	.007	1.63	928	69.8%	411	64.6%	.128	1.27
HUI3 cognition	314	79.3%	236	65.3%	<.001	2.04	928	72.7%	411	63.1%	.005	1.56
HUI3 pain	314	73.9%	236	68.2%	.146	1.32	928	70.9%	411	67.3%	.390	1.18

Note. Health states represent participants with optimal health states. ES = effect size (HRQoL: Cohen's *d*; health states: odds ratio with Dutch VP/VLBW adults as reference category)