Exploitation of Differential Electronic Densities for the Stereoselective Reduction of Ketones Bearing a Masked Amino Surrogate

Renta Jonathan Chew,^{a,b*} Martin Wills^{b*}

^a A*STAR Graduate Academy (A*GA), Agency for Science Technology and Research (A*STAR),

Singapore 138668, Singapore

^b Department of Chemistry, University of Warwick, Coventry, CV4 7AL, United Kingdom

Email: ^{a,b*}chew0209@ntu.edu.sg/jonathan_chew@scholars.a-star.edu.sg

^{b*}<u>m.wills@warwick.ac.uk</u>

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I. General Information

Analytical grade solvents were used directly without further purification as purchased from commercial sources: chloroform, acetone and tetrahydrofuran from VWR Chemicals; toluene, acetonitrile and concentrated sulphuric acid from Fischer Scientific; dichloromethane and 1,2-dichloroethane from Sigma Aldrich. Chiral tethered ruthenium catalyst (*R*,*R*)-**1a** supplied by Johnson Matthey and (*S*)-oxiranylanisole [97% sum of enantiomers] and AD-mix- α from Sigma Aldrich was used directly without further purification. Flash chromatography on silica was conducted on Sigma Aldrich silica gel (technical grade, pore size 60Å, 230-400 mesh, 40-63 µm particle size). Room temperature is defined to be approximately 20 °C.

NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance III HDF 400 and 500 spectrometers. ¹H NMR spectra chemical shifts were reported in δ ppm relative to chloroform (δ = 7.26 ppm) or tetramethylsilane (δ = 0.00 ppm). Multiplicities were given as: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet) and m (multiplet). The number of protons (n) for a given resonance was indicated by nH while coupling constants were reported as *J* value in Hertz (Hz). ¹³C NMR spectra chemical shifts were recorded relative to solvent resonance (CDCl₃: δ = 77.26 ppm). Optical rotations of optically active alcohols were measured in the specified solution using a 2 dm cell with an Optical Activity Ltd. AA-1000 polarimeter. Chiral HPLC was performed on a Hewlett Packard 1050 HPLC machine incorporating a Diacel CHIRAPAK[®] IA, IC or Diacel CHIRALCEL OD-H column.

II. Experimental Section



Synthetic scheme for the preparation of α -phthalimyl- α '-ketoethers 2

(1) General Procedure A: Preparation of aryl glycidyl ethers

Procedure is adapted and modified from *Med. Chem. Res.* **2004**, *13*, 631. Mixture of phenol (ca. 10.0 mmol, 1 equiv.), K₂CO₃ (1.2 equiv.) and epichlorohydrin (5 equiv.) was refluxed for 5 hours in a round bottom flask. Upon completion, mixture was filtered through Celite and the filter cake washed with excess ethyl acetate. The filtrate was washed with water, the organic layer dried over Na₂SO₄, then subject to rotary evaporation to give the crude product before purification by Kugelrohr distillation.

(2) General Procedure B: Epoxide ring opening with phthalimide

Procedure is adapted and modified from *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry* **2008**, *17*, 1898. To a solution of the epoxide (ca. 10.0 mmol, 1 equiv.), phthalimide (1.2 equiv.) and isopropyl alcohol (ca. 201 mL; toluene for alkyl ethers) was added catalytic amount of pyridine (0.05 equiv.) before refluxing for 2 hours. The solution was subject to solvent strip under reduced pressure then the residue purified by flash chromatography on silica to afford the desired alcohols.

(3) General Procedure C: Preparation of α -phthalimyl- α '-ketoethers 2

Procedure is adapted and modified from *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry* **2007**, *18*, 1202. A solution of the alcohol (ca. 3.44 mmol, 1 equiv.) in acetone (5.2 mL) was cooled in an ice-water bath before the dropwise addition of a solution of chromic acid [prepared from CrO₃ (4.89 mmol, 1.45 equiv.), concentrated sulfuric acid (0.08 mL) and water (0.6 mL)]. Mixture was removed from the ice bath then stirred at room temperature for 1 hour before dropwise addition of isopropyl alcohol to quench the reaction. The mixture was filtered through Celite and the filter cake washed with excess acetone before subjecting the filtrate to rotary evaporation. The residue obtained is subsequently purified by flash chromatography on silica to give the desired ketone.

(4) General Procedure D: Epoxide ring opening with alkyl alcohols

Procedure was adapted and modified from Patent number: CN105218324 A. To a round bottom flask containing the alcohol (ca. 10 mmol, 1 equiv.) and dichloromethane (20 mL; when R= Me, ⁱPr, neat conditions) was cooled to 0 °C before the addition of catalytic amounts of BF₃•OEt₂ (0.01 equiv.). Epichlorohydrin (1.5 equiv.) was subsequently added dropwise over 5 minutes and was allowed to stir for 20 hours at rt. Upon completion, solution was subjected to rotary evaporation to remove volatiles before purification of the crude product by Kugelrohr distillation.

(5) General Procedure E: Preparation of α -phthalimyl- α '-alkyloxy alcohols

A mixture of halohydrin (ca. 6 mmol, 1 equiv.), tetrabutylammonium bromide (0.5 equiv.), saturated sodium hydroxide (1 equiv.) and toluene (ca. 15 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 1.5 hours. Additional toluene (50 mL) was added before charging with phthalimide (1 equiv.) and the solution refluxed overnight. Upon completion, the solution was subject to solvent strip under reduced pressure then the residue purified by flash chromatography on silica to afford the desired alcohols.

(6) Preparation of 2-(3-chloro-2oxopropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione 5 & *rac*-halohydrin 6 from epichloridrin



5 and **6** are prepared in accordance to **General Procedure C** and **B** respectively from epichlorohydrin instead of the glycidyl ethers.

(7) General Procedure F: Chiral tethered Ru/TsDPEN 1a catalyzed asymmetric transfer hydrogenation of 2 and 5



To a nitrogen flushed Schlenk tube was charged with ketone **2**,**5** (0.10 - 0.20 mmol) and catalyst (*R*,*R*)-**1a** (3 mol%) before the addition of equivalent volumes of chloroform and 5:2 formic acid/triethylamine solution (TEAF) such that the total concentration of the ketone is 1M (unless otherwise stated). Reaction is allowed to stir overnight (>15 hrs) at room temperature (ca. 20 °C) before quenching with excess saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and subsequently extracting the mixture with ethyl acetate (2 x 3 mL). The combined organic layers were concentrated then purified by flash chromatography on silica to afford the desired chiral alcohols.

(8A) Characterization of compounds - Ketones



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 134 mg, 48%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 4.72 (s, 2H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 6.95 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.05 (t, 1H, *J* = 8Hz), 7.34-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.90 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.26 (1C), 72.43 (1C), 114.78 (2C), 122.47 (1C), 123.84 (2C), 130.12 (2C), 132.35 (2C), 134.45 (2C), 157.63 (1C), 167.89 (2C), 200.29 (1C); Melting range: 164-166 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₇H₁₂NO₄ [M-H]⁻: 294.0772, found 294.0782.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 28.6 mg, 28%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.91 (s, 2H), 7.14-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.40 (t, 1H, *J* = 7Hz), 7.49 (t, 1H, *J* = 7Hz), 7.74-7.90 (m, 7H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.30 (1C), 72.47 (1C), 107.46 (1C), 118.46 (1C), 123.86 (2C), 124.66 (1C), 127.04 (1C), 127.28 (1C), 127.95 (1C), 129.80 (1C), 130.33 (1C), 132.35 (2C), 134.46 (2C), 134.59 (1C), 155.53 (1C), 167.89 (2C), 200.12 (1C); Melting range: 195-198 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₁H₁₅NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 368.0893, found 368.0892.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 267 mg, 45%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.31 (s, 3H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 6.85 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.14 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.74-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 20.75 (1C), 45.27 (1C), 72.65 (1C), 114.60 (2C), 123.82 (2C), 130.52 (2C), 131.80 (1C), 132.35 (2C), 134.42 (2C), 155.58 (1C), 167.89 (2C), 200.57 (1C); Melting range: 166-169 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 332.0893, found 332.0896.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 38.5 mg, 26%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 6.89 (m, 4H), 7.74-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.26 (1C), 55.96 (1C), 73.26 (1C), 115.19 (2C), 115.84 (2C), 123.84 (2C), 132.36 (2C), 134.44 (2C), 151.81 (1C), 155.06 (1C), 167.90 (2C), 200.58 (1C); Melting range: 132-134 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₄NO₅ [M-H]⁻: 324.0877, found 324.0879.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 43.0 mg, 7%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 6.52-6.53 (m, 2H), 6.60-6.62 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.24 (m, 1H, coincide with CHCl₃), 7.74-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.25 (1C), 55.63 (1C), 72.48 (1C), 101.44 (1C), 106.59 (1C), 108.17 (1C), 123.85 (2C), 130.58 (1C), 132.35 (2C), 134.45 (2C), 158.85 (1C), 161.31 (1C), 167.88 (2C), 200.21 (1C); Melting range: 156-158 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 348.0842, found 348.0839.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 85.2 mg, 10%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 3.91 (s, 3H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.93 (s, 2H), 6.93-6.97 (m, 3H), 7.04-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.35 (1C), 55.95 (1C), 74.93 (1C), 112.55 (1C), 116.50 (1C), 121.24 (1C), 123.74 (1C), 123.77 (2C), 132.43 (2C), 134.37 (2C), 147.54 (1C), 150.32 (1C), 167.96 (2C), 201.16 (1C); Melting range: 170-173 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 348.0842, found 348.0842.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 107 mg, 26%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 3.90 (s, 6H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 6.61 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.04 (t, 1H, *J* = 8Hz), 7.73-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.69 (1C), 56.17 (2C), 78.30 (1C), 105.21 (2C), 123.66 (2C), 124.55 (1C), 132.55 (2C), 134.26 (2C), 137.34 (1C), 152.96 (2C), 168.12 (2C), 202.26 (1C); Melting range: 135-136 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₉H₁₇NO₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 378.0948, found 378.0949.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 372 mg, 63%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 4.71 (s, 2H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 6.92-7.34 (m, 9H), 7.75-7.90 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.22 (1C), 73.01 (1C), 115.99 (2C), 118.27 (2C), 121.04 (2C), 123.09 (1C), 123.85 (2C), 129.95 (2C), 132.33 (2C), 134.47 (2C), 151.85 (1C), 153,76 (1C), 158.22 (1C), 167.88 (2C), 200.13 (1C); Melting range: 133-136 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₃H₁₇NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 410.0999, found 410.0997.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure A-C** (white solid, 182 mg, 82%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 6.84 (d, 2H, *J* = 9 Hz), 7.45 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.75-7.90 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.14 (1C), 72.51 (1C), 114.84 (1C), 116.60 (2C), 123.88 (2C), 132.30 (2C), 132.97 (2C), 134.51 (2C), 156.73 (1C), 167.85 (2C), 199.57 (1C); Melting range: 165-166 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₇H₁₂NO₄BrNa [M+Na]⁺: 395.9846, 397.9828, found 395.9842, 397.9823.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure D,E,C** (white solid, 443 mg, 83%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 3.49 (s, 3H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 7.73-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 44.88 (1C), 59.87 (1C), 77.01 (1C, coincide with CDCl₃ signal), 123.78 (2C), 132.37 (2C), 134.38 (2C), 167.93 (2C), 201.42 (1C); Melting range: 82-85 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₂H₁₁NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 256.0580, found 256.0572.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure D,E,C** (white solid, 628 mg, 72%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 1.24 (d, 2H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.67-3.72 (m, 1H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 7.73-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 22.06 (2C), 45.23 (1C), 73.11 (1C), 73.41 (1C), 123.74 (2C), 132.41 (2C), 134.33 (2C), 168.01 (2C), 202.39 (1C); Melting range: 59-61 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₄NO₄ [M-H]⁻: 260.0928, found 260.0927.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure D,E,C** (white solid, 142 mg, 43%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 4.12 (d, 2H, *J* = 6Hz), 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 5.28 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1, 11Hz), 5.36 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1, 17Hz), 5.90-5.97 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.10 (1C), 72.91 (1C), 74.46 (1C), 118.73 (1C), 123.78 (2C), 132.39 (2C), 133.59 (1C), 134.38 (2C), 167.96 (2C), 201.56 (1C); Melting range: 84-86 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₄NO₄ [M+H]⁺: 260.0917, found 260.0917.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure D,E,C** (white solid, 352 mg, 76%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.55 (t, 1H, *J* = 3Hz), 4.30 (s, 2H), 4.31 (d, 2H, *J* = 3 Hz), 4.72 (s, 2H), 7.73-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.09 (1C), 59.11 (1C), 73.79 (1C), 76.51 (1C), 78.35 (1C), 123.77 (2C), 132.35 (2C), 134.38 (2C), 167.89 (2C), 200.73 (1C); Melting range: 98-101 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₁NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 280.0580, found 280.0583.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure D,E,C** (white solid, 293 mg, 39%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 7.34-7.39 (m, 5H), 7.73-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.12 (1C), 74.03 (1C), 74.50 (1C), 123.79 (2C), 128.23 (2C), 128.51 (1C), 128.90 (2C), 132.38

(2C), 134.38 (2C), 136.94 (1C), 167.95 (2C), 201.39 (1C); Melting range: 100-102 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 332.0893, found 332.0897.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure D,E,C** (pale yellow oil, 148 mg, 14%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 6.38-6.40 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, 1H, *J* = 1Hz), 7.73-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 45.04 (1C), 65.49 (1C), 74.07 (1C), 110.71 (1C), 110.84 (1C), 123.77 (2C), 132.38 (2C), 134.36 (2C), 143.72 (1C), 150.51 (1C), 167.92 (2C), 201.33 (1C); HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₆H₁₃NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 322.0686, found 322.0688.



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure C,B** (white solid, 160 mg, 42%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 7.75-7.90 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 44.93 (1C), 46.42 (1C), 123.93 (2C), 132.22 (2C), 134.57 (2C), 167.67 (2C), 195.70 (1C); Melting range: 141-145 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₁H₈NO₃ClNa [M+Na]⁺: 260.0085, 262.0055, found 260.0085, 260.0056.

(8B) Characterization of compounds – Optically active alcohols



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**2a**]=0.5M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:3 (white solid, 44.1 mg, 91%, *ee* = 73%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 2.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.94-4.09 (m, 4H), 4.29-4.33 (m, 1H), 6.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 8Hz), 6.97 (1H, t, *J* = 7Hz), 7.26-7.30 (m, 2H, coincide with CHCl₃ signal), 7.72-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.52 (1C), 69.13 (1C), 69.86 (1C), 114.85 (2C), 121.60 (1C), 123.75 (2C), 129.78 (2C), 132.20 (2C), 134.43 (2C), 158.58 (1C), 169.02 (2C); Melting range: 121-123 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₇H₁₄NO₄ [M-H]⁻: 296.0928, found 296.0922; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 27.5 min, t₂ = 37.1 min; [α]_D²⁷ = +28.32° (c = 1.01, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C:\Clarity\WORK2\DATA\RJC\15_03_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OPh 18% IPA, IC - U-PAD2 -

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	27.532	1755.485	33.803	86.6	89.3	0.78	
2	37.084	271.368	4.031	13.4	10.7	1.06	
	Total	2026.853	37.834	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**2b**]=0.066M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:28 (white solid, 24.6 mg, 92%, *ee* = 76%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 4.00-4.21 (m, 4H), 4.36-4.40 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.89 (m, 11H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.58 (1C), 69.12 (1C), 69.92 (1C), 107.21 (1C), 118.86 (1C), 123.77 (2C), 124.13 (1C), 126.71 (1C), 127.08 (1C), 127.89 (1C), 129.46 (1C), 129.80 (1C), 132.20 (2C), 134.45 (2C), 134.63 (1C), 156.52 (1C), 169.05 (2C); Melting range: 164-167 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₁H₁₇NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 370.1050, found 370.1044; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 32.9 min, t₂ = 56.2 min; [α]_D³² = +17.30° (c = 1.00, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C:\Clarity\WORK2\DATA\RJC\26_05_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCI3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=2-Nap 18% IPA, IC -U-PAD2 - 1)

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	32.876	4556.694	72.846	87.9	92.6	0.93	
2	56.244	627.922	5.829	12.1	7.4	1.63	
	Total	5184.616	78.675	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** (off-white solid, 31.6 mg, 95%, *ee* = 78%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 7Hz), 3.93-4.06 (m, 4H), 4.27-4.31 (m, 1H), 6.81 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.07 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.73-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 20.72 (1C), 41.52 (1C), 69.12 (1C), 70.07 (1C), 114.72 (2C), 123.73 (2C), 130.20 (2C), 130.86 (1C), 132.21 (2C), 134.40 (2C), 156.50 (1C), 169.00 (2C); Melting range: 108-109 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₇NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 334.1050, found 334.1051; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 29.0 min, t₂ = 43.5 min; [α]_D²⁶ = +22.84° (c = 1.02, CHCl₃).



	0-FAD2 - 1)											
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name					
1	28.968	735.236	13.398	89.2	92.7	0.82						
2	43.520	88.863	1.057	10.8	7.3	1.29						
	Total	824.099	14.455	100.0	100.0							



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** (white solid, 38.9 mg, 88%, *ee* = 75%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.93-4.05 (m, 4H), 4.26-4.29 (m, 1H), 6.84 (q, 4H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.73-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.51 (1C), 55.96 (1C), 69.16 (1C), 70.72 (1C), 114.92 (2C), 115.92 (2C), 123.73 (2C), 132.21 (2C), 134.41 (2C), 152.76 (1C), 154.51 (1C), 169.01 (2C); Melting range: 144-147 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₆NO₅ [M-H]⁻: 326.1034, found 326.1035; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 44.3 min, t₂ = 64.2 min; [α]_D²⁷ = +18.31° (c = 1.02, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DATA \RJC\14_03_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=4-OMe 18% IPA, IC -

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	44.296	866.546	9.944	87.6	90.9	1.32	
2	64.192	122.383	0.999	12.4	9.1	1.91	
	Total	988.929	10.942	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**2e**]=0.5M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:3 (pale brown viscous oil, 30.4 mg, 88%, *ee* = 71%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 5Hz), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.94-4.07 (m, 4H), 4.30 (m, 1H), 6.47-6.54 (m, 3H), 7.17 (t, 1H, *J* = 8Hz), 7.73-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.54 (1C), 55.55 (1C), 69.08 (1C), 69.95 (1C), 101.36 (1C), 106.84 (1C), 107.31 (1C), 123.75 (2C), 130.21 (1C), 132.20 (2C), 134.43 (2C), 159.83 (1C), 161.08 (1C), 169.01 (2C); HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₇NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 350.0999, found 350.1007; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 51.6 min, t₂ = 104.7 min; [α]_D²⁶ = +17.47° (c = 1.01, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C:\Clarity\WORK2\DATA\R3C\24_05_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=3-OMe 18% IPA, IC -

2	0-FAD2 - 1)											
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name					
1	51.580	5568.857	43.571	85.6	90.8	1.92						
2	104.684	934.783	4.426	14.4	9.2	3.15	•					
	Total	6503.640	47.997	100.0	100.0		1					



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** (white solid, 40.3 mg, 92%, *ee* = 82%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 3.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 5Hz), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.89-4.14 (m, 4H), 4.28-4.29 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.97 (m, 4H), 7.71-7.87 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.15 (1C), 56.04 (1C), 68.93 (1C), 72.97 (1C), 112.32 (1C), 116.45 (1C), 121.28 (1C), 122.87 (1C), 123.62 (2C), 132.26 (2C), 134.28 (2C), 148.32 (1C), 150.86 (1C), 168.86 (2C); Melting range: 109-111 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₇NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 350.0999, found 350.1000; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 46.2 min, t₂ = 62.4 min; [α]₀²⁹ = +12.35° (c = 1.00, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C:\Clarity\WORK2\DATA\RJC\23_03_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCI3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=2-OMe 18% IPA, IC -U-PAD2 - 1)

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name					
1	46.240	999.882	11.300	90.8	92.9	1.34						
2	62.384	101.544	0.869	9.2	7.1	1.81						
	Total	1101.425	12.169	100.0	100.0							



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** (white solid, 45.4 mg, 93%, *ee* = 90%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 3.76-4.20 (m, 5H), 3.86 (s, 6H), 4.14 (br s, 1H), 6.58 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.00 (t, 1H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.70-7.86 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 40.56 (1C), 56.35 (1C), 68.89 (1C), 76.66 (1C), 105.45 (2C), 123.55 (2C), 124.31 (1C), 132.40 (2C), 134.15 (2C), 137.35 (1C), 153.39 (2C), 168.75 (2C); Melting range: 145-148 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉NO₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 380.1105, found 380.1108; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 83.4 min, t₂ = 96.0 min; [α]₀²⁴ = -22.64° (c = 1.02, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DATA \RJC\10_04_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCI3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=2,6-OMe 18% IPA, IC

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	83.376	139.912	0.764	5.2	6.1	2.65	
2	95.952	2538.803	11.727	94.8	93.9	3.24	
	Total	2678.715	12.491	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**2h**]=0.5M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:3 (off-white solid, 35.3 mg, 89%, *ee* = 66%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 2.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.95-4.08 (m, 4H), 4.29-4.33 (m, 1H), 6.88-7.32 (m, 9H), 7.73-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.50 (1C), 69.13 (1C), 70.51 (1C), 115.97 (2C), 117.98 (2C), 120.99 (2C), 122.81 (1C), 123.76 (2C), 129.88 (2C), 132.19 (2C), 134.45 (2C), 151.01 (1C), 154.83 (1C), 158.53 (1C), 169.02 (2C); Melting range: 98-101 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₃H₁₉NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 412.1155, found 412.1159; HPLC (Diacel OD-H column, Hexane:IPA = 92:8, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 83.2 min, t₂ = 92.8 min; [α]_D²⁸ = +12.44° (c = 1.01, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DATA\RJC\17_05_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=4-OPh 8% IPA, OD-H - U-PAD2 - 1)

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	83.204	2085.416	11.459	17.1	24.1	2.78	
2	92.760	10143.610	36.137	82.9	75.9	4.14	
	Total	12229.026	47.596	100.0	100.0		[



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**2i**]=0.25M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:7 (white solid, 48.7 mg, 95%, *ee* = 58%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.94-4.05 (m, 4H), 4.28-4.30 (m, 1H), 6.79 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.37 (d, 2H, *J* = 9Hz), 7.74-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.46 (1C), 69.05 (1C), 70.17 (1C), 113.83 (1C), 116.64 (2C), 123.79 (2C), 132.15 (2C), 132.60 (2C), 134.50 (2C), 157.71 (1C), 169.03 (2C); Melting range: 163-166 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₇H₁₄NO₄BrNa [M+Na]⁺: 397.9998, 399.9980, found 398.0001, 399.9981; HPLC (Diacel OD-H column, Hexane:IPA = 88:12, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 33.0 min, t₂ = 39.2 min; [α]₀²⁸ = +13.49° (c = 1.01, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C:\Clarity\WORK2\DATA\RJC\16_03_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=4-Br 12% IPA, OD-H - U-PAD2 - 1)

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name					
1	33.032	1041.399	12.811	78.8	83.3	1.21						
2	39.204	279.755	2.566	21.2	16.7	1.62						
	Total	1321.154	15.377	100.0	100.0							



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** (viscous colourless oil, 31.2 mg, 90%, *ee* = 77%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.64 (br s, 1H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.41-3.51 (m, 2H), 3.79-3.91 (m, 2H), 4.08 (br s, 1H), 7.72-7.87 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.40 (1C), 59.54 (1C), 69.19 (1C), 74.47 (1C), 123.66 (2C), 132.25 (2C), 134.32 (2C), 168.96 (2C); HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₂H₁₃NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 258.0737, found 258.0737; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 85:15, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 35.5 min, t₂ = 42.1 min; [α]_D²⁷ = +18.80° (c = 0.99, CHCl₃).



	1)										
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name				
1	35.500	6172.639	80.418	88.3	88.3	1.16					
2	42.096	817.133	10.641	11.7	11.7	1.18					
	Total	6989.773	91.059	100.0	100.0	1					



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** (pale brown oil, 37.7 mg, 76%, *ee* = 79%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 1.14 (d, 6H, *J* = 6Hz), 2.70 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.42-4.04 (m, 6H), 7.71-7.86 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 22.16 (1C), 22.24 (1C), 41.57 (1C), 69.26 (1C), 69.92 (1C), 72.60 (1C), 123.58 (2C), 132.30 (2C), 134.24 (2C), 168.94 (2C); HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₆NO₄ [M-H]⁻: 262.1085, found 262.1080; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 17.8 min, t₂ = 19.6 min; [α]_D²⁶ = +21.16° (c = 1.01, CHCl₃).



02		19		-/			
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	17.780	197.481	6.884	10.6	12.7	0.45	
2	19.644	1663.910	47.131	89.4	87.3	0.54	
	Total	1861.390	54.016	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**2I**]=0.5M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:3 (pale yellow oil, 33.1 mg, 84%, *ee* = 78%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.75 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.46-4.08 (m, 7H), 5.16 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1, 11Hz), 5.25 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1, 17Hz), 5.83-5.90 (m, 1H), 7.69-7.85 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.47 (1C), 69.17 (1C), 72.00 (1C), 72.62 (1C), 117.60 (1C), 123.59 (2C), 132.22 (2C), 134.26 (2C), 134.50 (1C), 168.90 (2C); HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₅NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 262.1074, found 262.1075; HPLC (Diacel IA column, Hexane:IPA = 97:3, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 53.2 min, t₂ = 61.5 min; [α]₀³¹ = +13.44° (c = 1.02, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C:\Clarity\WORK2\DATA\RJC\30_05_2017 [racemic] PhthNH OH OR, R=CH2-CH=CH2 3% IPA, IA - U-PAD2 -

	1					SI	
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	51.628	1912.296	14.875	49.7	59.5	1.94	
2	61.224	1931.904	10.122	50.3	40.5	2.86	
	Total	3844.200	24.997	100.0	100.0		



Result Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DA TA \RJC \30_05_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OR, R=CH2-CH=CH2 3% IPA, IA - U-PAD2 - 1)

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	53.216	339.078	2.805	11.2	17.3	1.86	
2	61.520	2677.518	13.407	88.8	82.7	2.96	
	Total	3016.595	16.211	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [2m]=0.5M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:3 (white solid, 34.7 mg, 89%, *ee* = 81%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 2.43 (t, 1H, *J* = 2Hz), 2.74 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.57-4.12 (m, 5H), 4.21 (d, 1H, *J* = 2Hz), 7.72-7.88 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.45 (1C), 58.94 (1C), 69.20 (1C), 71.74 (1C), 75.23 (1C), 79.42 (1C), 123.68 (2C), 132.25 (2C), 134.34 (2C), 168.97 (2C); Melting range: 120-123 °C; HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 282.0737, found 282.0737; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 84:16, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 40.1 min, t₂ = 53.7 min; [α]₀³⁰ = +19.97° (c = 0.99, CHCl₃).



sult Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DATA \RJC\09_05_2017 [racemic] PhthNH OH OR, R=CH2-C=-CH 16% IPA, IC - U-PAD2 -

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	40.272	1919.255	26.368	49.9	58.8	1.09	
2	52.348	1925.475	18.457	50.1	41.2	1.56	
	Total	3844.730	44.825	100.0	100.0		



Result Table (Uncal - C:\Clarity\WORK2\DATA\RJC\09_05_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OR, R=CH2-C=-CH 16% IPA, IC - (I-PAD2 - 1)

					-/		
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	40.116	5984.035	73.649	90.7	92.0	1.22	
2	53.728	615.811	6.432	9.3	8.0	1.46	
	Total	6599.846	80.081	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**2n**]=0.5M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:3 (viscous colourless oil, 32.8 mg, 99%, *ee* = 76%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.69 (br s, 1H), 3.51-4.11 (m, 5H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 7.27-7.7.35 (m, 5H, coincide with CDCl₃ signal), 7.71-7.86 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.52 (1C), 69.27 (1C), 72.06 (1C), 73.80 (1C), 123.63 (2C), 128.02 (2C), 128.05 (1C), 128.69 (2C), 132.25 (2C), 134.29 (2C), 137.94 (1C), 168.96 (2C); HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₈H₁₇NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 334.1050, found 334.1053; HPLC (Diacel OD-H column, Hexane:IPA = 92:8, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 36.5 min, t₂ = 41.5 min; [α]_D²⁷ = +14.24° (c = 1.03, CHCl₃).



				U-PAD2 -	1)		
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	36.468	499.787	7.122	12.0	17.1	1.08	
2	41.504	3674.849	34.584	88.0	82.9	1.60	
	Total	4174.637	41.706	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**2o**]=0.5M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:3 (pale yellow oil, 25.4 mg, 86%, *ee* = 84%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 2.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 6Hz), 3.49-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.76-3.91 (m, 2H), 4.05-4.08 (m, 1H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 6.31-6.32 (m, 2H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.71-7.85 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.42 (1C), 65.45 (1C), 69.17 (1C), 71.83 (1C), 109.86 (1C), 110.52 (1C), 123.61 (2C), 132.24 (2C), 134.26 (2C), 143.16 (1C), 151.16 (1C), 168.91 (2C); HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 324.0842, found 324.0838; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 39.4 min, t₂ = 60.8 min; [α]_D²⁷ = +16.09° (c = 1.02, CHCl₃).



Result Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DATA \RJC\16_05_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OR, R=CH2-2-furan 18% IPA, IC - U-PAD2 - 1)

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	39.400	11050.228	104.490	92.1	93.0	1.61	
2	60.768	952.291	7.903	7.9	7.0	1.82	
	Total	12002.519	112.394	100.0	100.0		



Prepared in accordance to **General Procedure F** except that [**5**]=0.5M, v/v TEAF:CHCl₃=1:3 (white solid, 26.9 mg, 92%, *ee* = 28%): ¹H (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 2.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 8Hz), 3.60-3.70 (m, 2H), 3.87-4.00 (m, 2H), 4.15-4.20 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.89 (m, 4H); ¹³C (jmod) (CDCl₃, 126 MHz): δ 41.83 (1C), 47.53 (1C), 70.03 (1C), 123.83 (2C), 132.09 (2C), 134.54 (2C), 168.92 (2C); HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₁H₁₀NO₃ClNa [M+Na]⁺: 262.0241, 263.0273, found 262.0242, 263.0278; Melting range = 105-106 °C; HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 88:12, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min): t₁ = 25.0 min, t₂ = 29.1 min; [α]_D³⁰ = +6.12° (c = 1.00, CHCl₃).



Result	Table (Uncal - C	: Clarity WORK	2 DATA RJC 10	0_05_2017 [ATH	3% Cat in CHC	13] PhthNH OH	CI 12% IPA, IC - U-PAD2 - 1)
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	24.976	468.414	10.732	63.8	67.1	0.66	
2	29.052	266.006	5.257	36.2	32.9	0.78	
	Total	734.420	15.989	100.0	100.0		

(9) Deprotection of phthalimyl alcohol (S)-3a



Phthalimyl alcohol (*S*)-**3a** (294 mg, 0.99 mmol, 1 equiv.), hydrazine hydrate (0.29 mL, 5.94 mmol, 6 equiv.) was added to ethanol (40 mL) and the solution refluxed for 2 hours. Consequently, the setup was cooled in ice water and white solid formed were filtered off by Celite and the cake washed with excess ethyl acetate. The filtrate was subject to solvent strip under reduced pressure and the residue purified by Kugelrohr distillation to afford (*S*)-**4a** (white solid, 142 mg, 86%). Characterization data is consistent with reported literature: *Bioorg. Med. Chem. 2012, 20*, 5787.

As it was difficult to separate **4a** on HPLC, a *tert*-butyloxycarbonyl (Boc) group was introduced to **4a** before attempting to resolve the enantiomers. Procedure for the preparation of **7a** is adopted from *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2016**, *57*, 4807. HPLC analysis (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, t₁ = 9.6 min, t₂ = 11.3 min, flow rate = 1 mL/min) revealed that deprotection of (*S*)-**3a** did not affect the optical purity of the derived amino alcohol (*S*)-**4a**.



(10) Determination of absolute configuration (for selected alcohols)



Enantiopure (S)-**3a** was prepared according to **General Procedure B** from commercially available (S)-2-oxiranylanisole before analysis by HPLC (Diacel IC column, Hexane:IPA = 82:18, detection wavelength: λ = 254 nm, flow rate = 1 mL/min)



From the <u>ATH reaction</u>, confirms major enantiomer possess an *R* configuration.



Pecult Table (IIncal	CICLarity WORK2DATA RICI15 0	3 2017 [ATH 3% Cat in	CHCI31 PhthNH OH OP	h 18% TPA TC -	11-PAD2-
asone rubic (oneur	c. [clairly if ordice DATA hoc 115_0	Cur [A III SIO CUL II	, cheby i numin on on	" 10 % 1 M, 1C	0 / ADE
		1)			

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	27.532	1755.485	33.803	86.6	89.3	0.78	
2	37.084	271.368	4.031	13.4	10.7	1.06	
	Total	2026.853	37.834	100.0	100.0		



Procedure for the Sharpless dihydroxylation of the aromatic allyl ethers is adopted and modified from *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1993**, *34*, 2267, and the subsequent ring closing to give the optically active epoxides follows *Tetrahedron* **1992**, *48*, 10515.

• For alcohol 3f (R=2-OMe)

- Derived from the Sharpless pathway



Result Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DATA \RJC\20_06_2017 [Sharpless] (R)-PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=2-OMe 18% IPA, IC - U-PAD2 - 1)

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W05 [min]	Compound Name
1	41.908	1502.193	19.092	75.7	81.0	1.19	
2	56.100	483.346	4.485	24.3	19.0	1.60	
	Total	1985.539	23.578	100.0	100.0		

- Derived from the <u>ATH reaction</u>, confirms major enantiomer possess an *R* configuration.



Result Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DATA \RJC\23_03_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=2-OMe 18% IPA, IC -

					/		
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	46.240	999.882	11.300	90.8	92.9	1.34	
2	62.384	101.544	0.869	9.2	7.1	1.81	
	Total	1101.425	12.169	100.0	100.0	1	

• For alcohol 3g (R=2,6-OMe)

- Derived from the Sharpless pathway



Res	ult Table (Uncal -	C: Clarity WOR	K2 DA TA RJC 2	9_06_2017 [Sha U-PAD2 - 1,	rpless] (R)-Phth.)	NH OH OAr, Ar=.	2,6-0Me 18% IPA, IC -
	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W05 [min]	Compound Name
1	86.480	444.266	2.621	30.6	34.5	2.54	
2	100.012	1008.281	4.973	69.4	65.5	3.03	
	Total	1452.547	7.594	100.0	100.0	ĺ	

- Derived from the <u>ATH reaction</u>, confirms major enantiomer possess an *R* configuration.



Result Table (Uncal - C: \Clarity \WORK2\DATA \RJC\10_04_2017 [ATH 3% Cat in CHCl3] PhthNH OH OAr, Ar=2,6-OMe 18% IPA, IC - U-PAD2 - 1)

	Reten. Time [min]	Area [mV.s]	Height [mV]	Area [%]	Height [%]	W 05 [min]	Compound Name
1	83.376	139.912	0.764	5.2	6.1	2.65	
2	95.952	2538.803	11.727	94.8	93.9	3.24	
	Total	2678.715	12.491	100.0	100.0		



































































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