

Leading edge - length: 146 mm; thickness: 0.68 mm (root), 0.48 mm (tip)

Trailing edge - length: 156 mm; thickness: 0.37 mm (root), 0.22 mm (tip)

Tip length: 73.7 mm

Root - cord length: 81.0 mm

Root thickness (centre): 7.1 mm

Tip thickness (centre): 1.3 mm

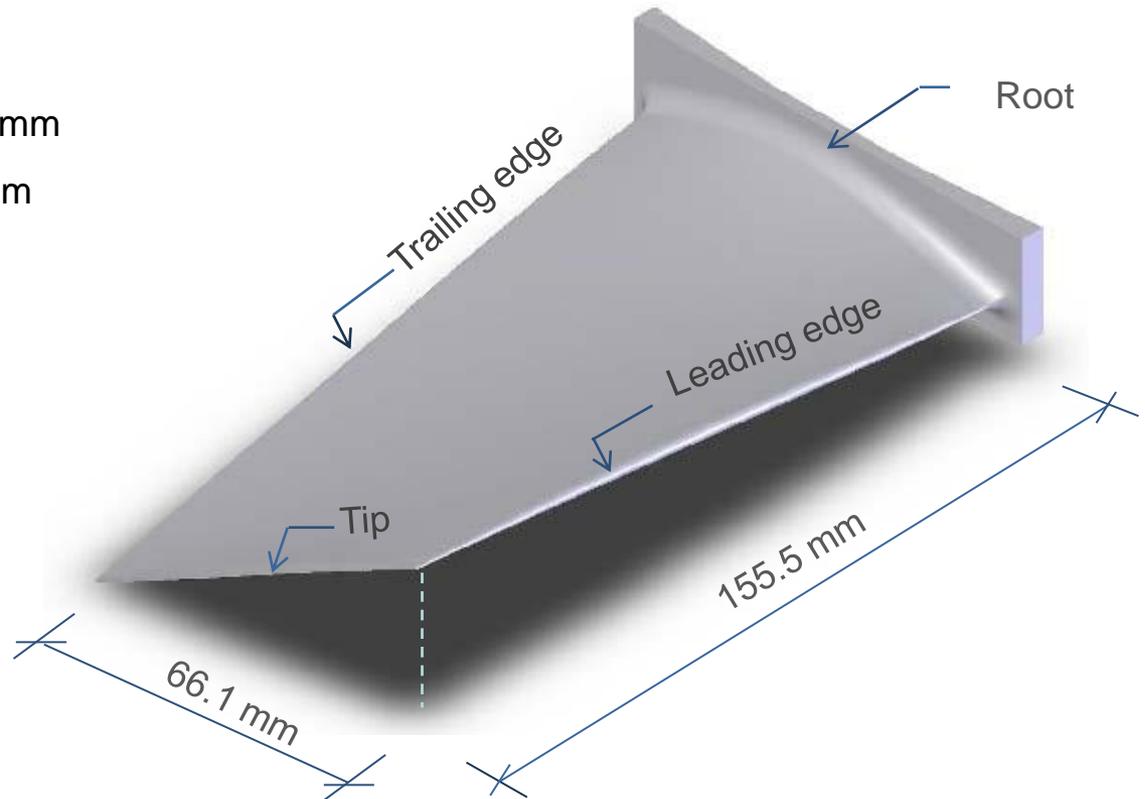


Fig. 1 Geometry of the 'control' blade

(a)

Min. Surf. 1

Boundary edges as in the Control Blade

Min. Surf. 2

Tip thicker in the centre by 1mm

Min. Surf. 3

Root thicker in the centre by 1mm

Min. Surf. 4

Root and tip 1mm thicker in the centre

Min. Surf. 5

Both edges thicker in the centre by 1 mm

Min. Surf. 6

Root, tip and edges 1 mm thicker in the centre

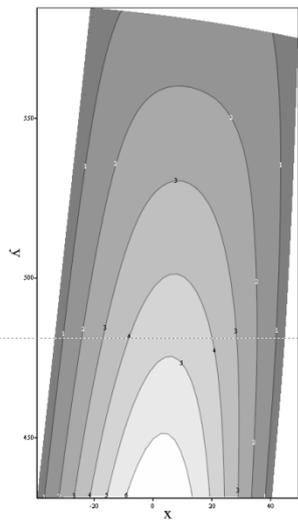
Min. Surf. 7

Root and tip 1 mm, and edges 2 mm thicker in the centre

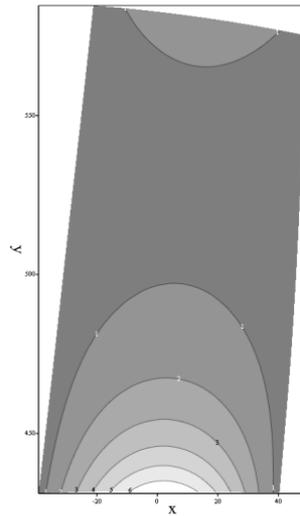
Min. Surf. 8

As Min Surf 6, but with thickening of edges 1/3 way from the root

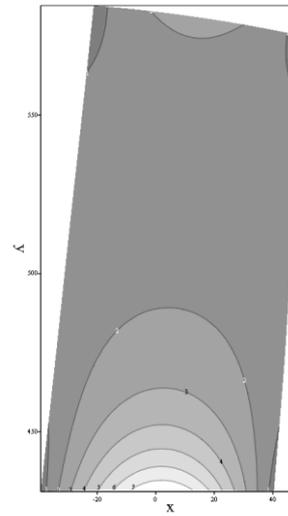
(b)



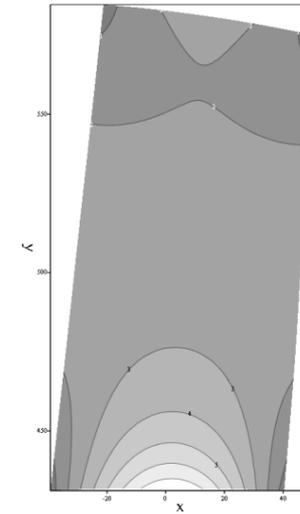
'Control' blade



Min. Surf. 1

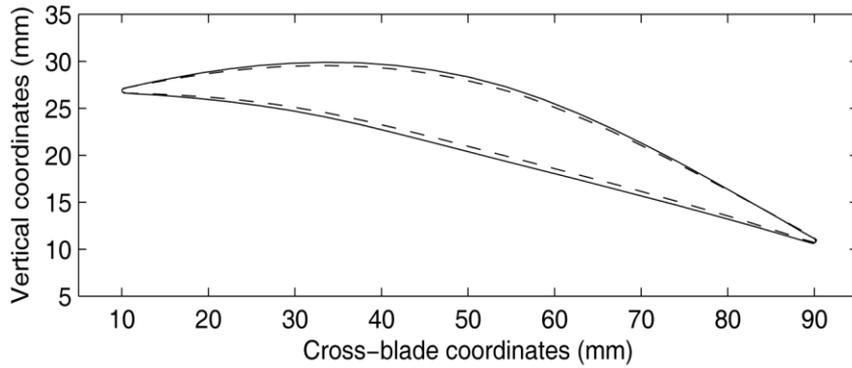


Min. Surf. 6

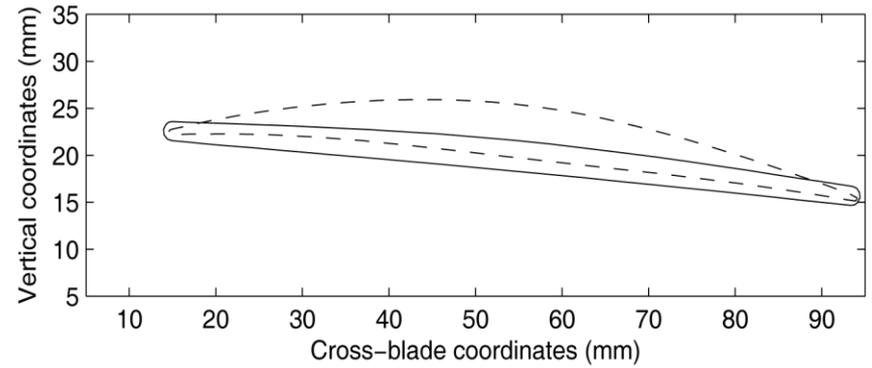


Min. Surf. 7

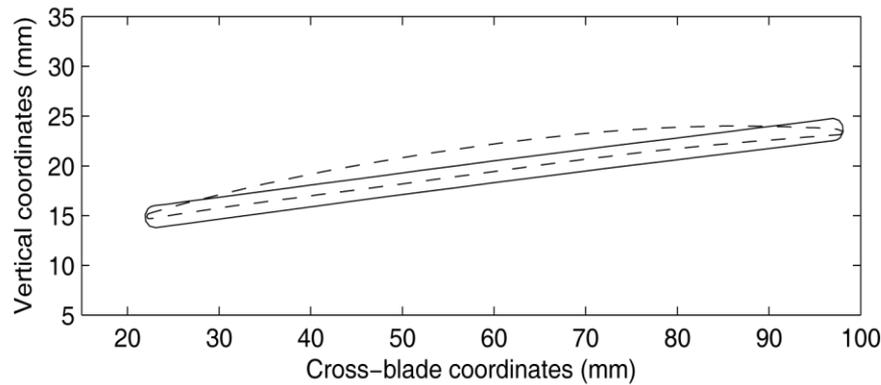
Fig.2. (a) Description of the 'minimal' blade family (b) Shape contours of selected 'minimal' blades versus the 'control'



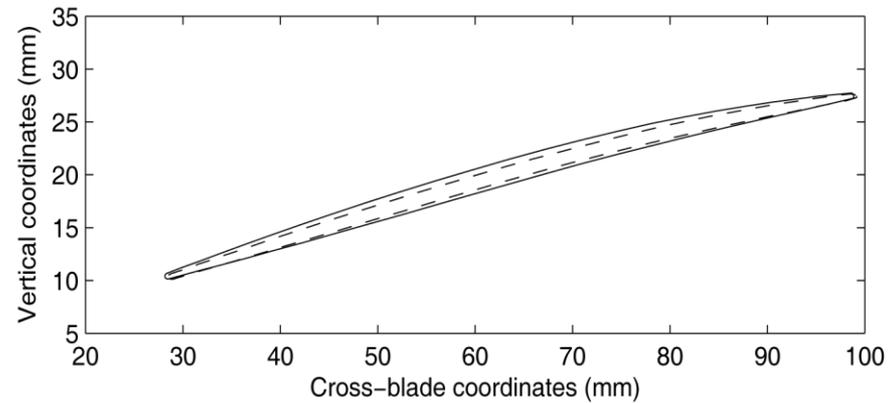
Profile of blades at the root



Profile of blades at 33.3% from the root

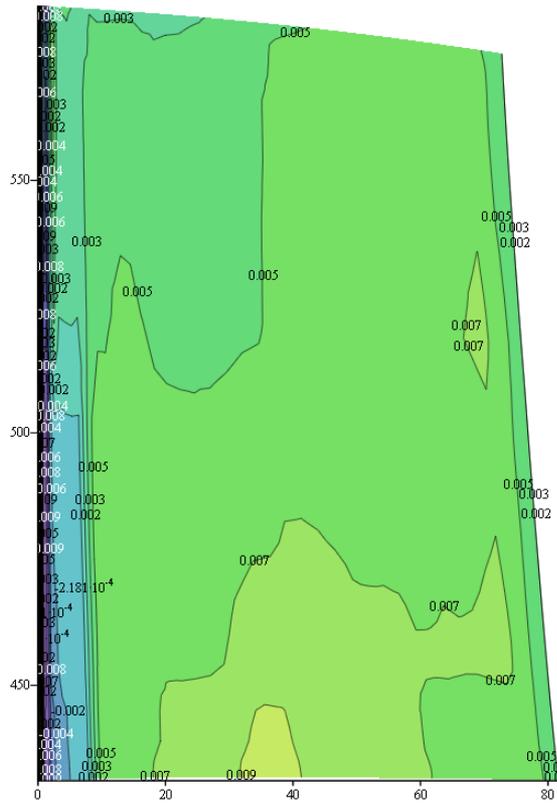


Profile of blades at 66.6% from the root

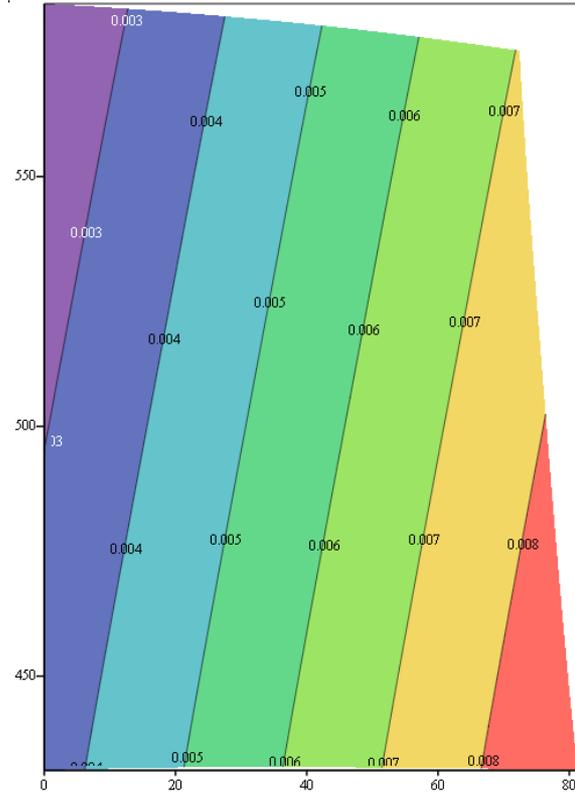


Profile of blades at the tip

Fig.3. 'Minimal' blade 7. Cross-sectional profiles (solid line), relative to the 'control' (dotted)

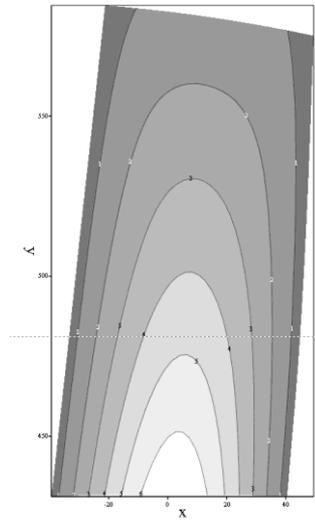


a)

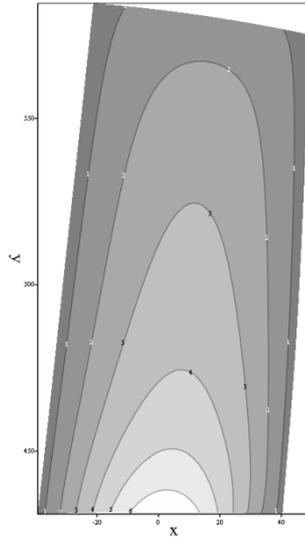


b)

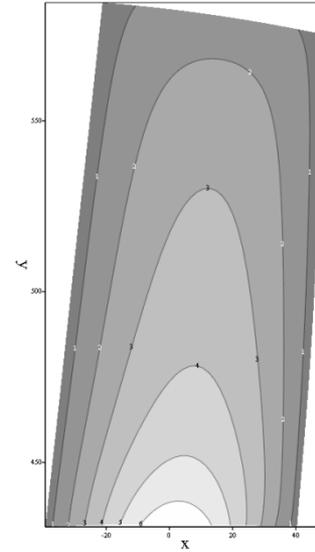
Fig. 4. Pressure data - untwisted blade (a) Nett pressure, (b) Fitted nett pressure



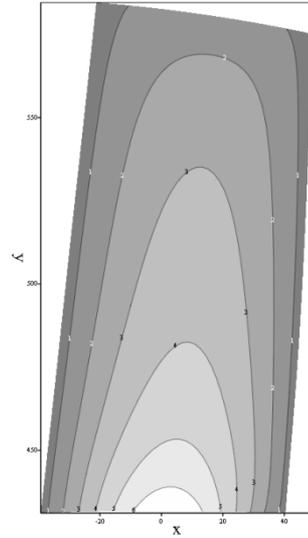
'Control' blade



'Pressure' Surf. 9
 Pressure parameters:
 $k=0.7328$
 Blade volume 93% off
 'control' blade.

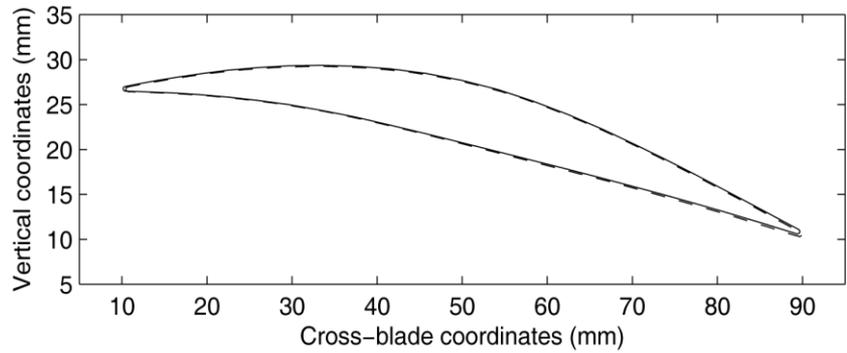


'Pressure' Surf. 10
 Pressure parameters:
 $k=0.7431$
 Blade volume 95% off
 'control' blade.

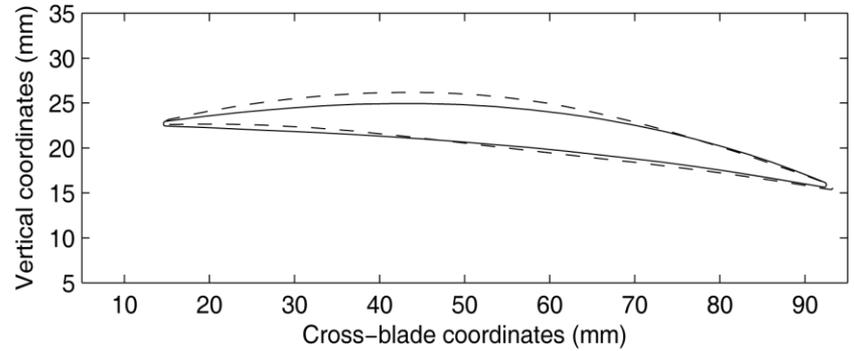


'Pressure' Surf. 11
 Pressure parameters:
 $k=0.7534$
 Blade volume 97% off
 'control' blade.

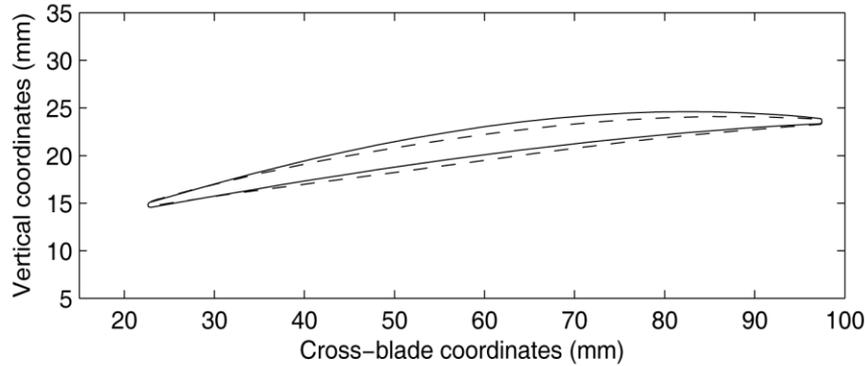
Fig.5. Shape contours of the 'pressure' blades versus the 'control'



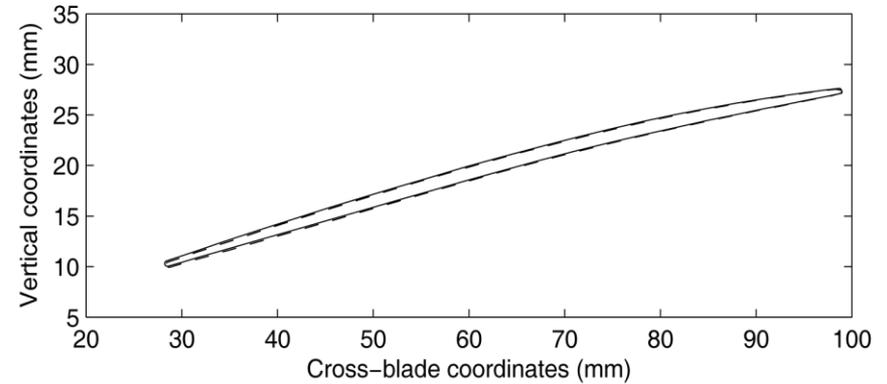
Profile of blades at the root



Profile of blades at 33.3% from the root



Profile of blades at 66.6% from the root



Profile of blades at the tip

Fig.6. 'Pressure' blade 10. Cross-sectional blade profiles (solid line), relative to the 'control' (dotted)

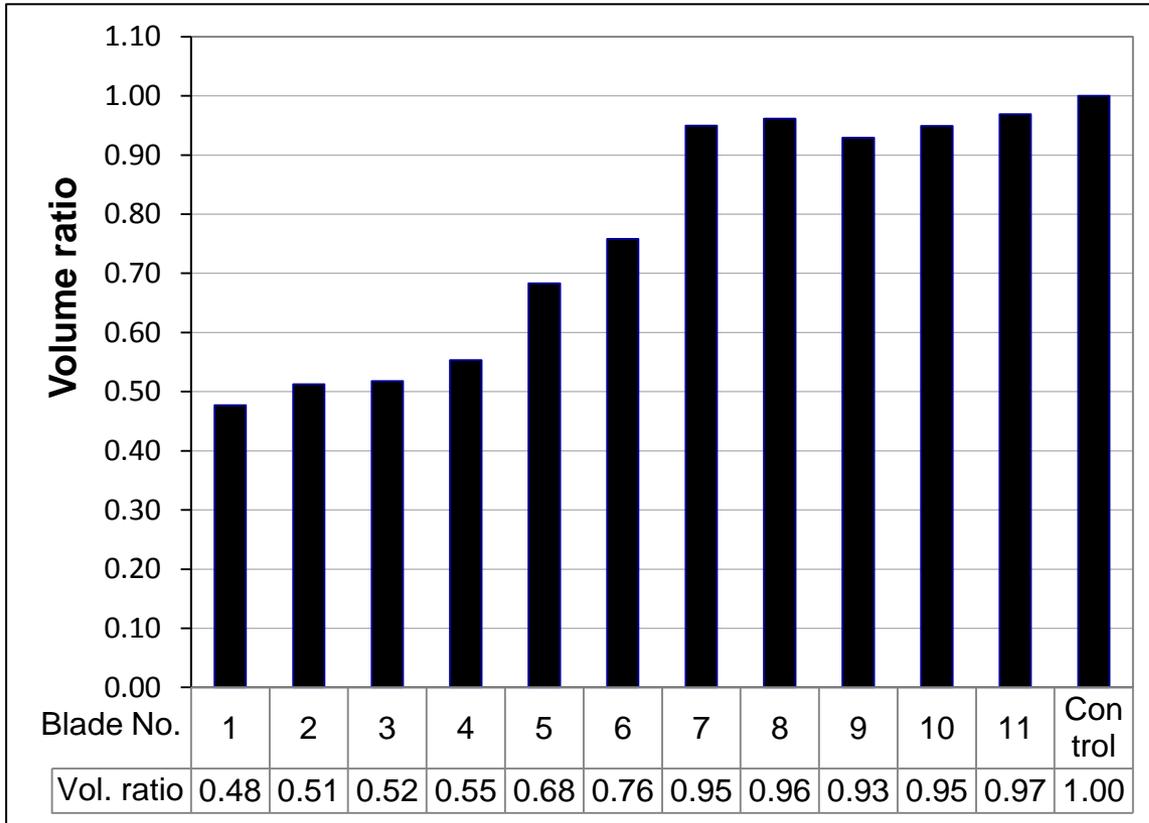


Fig.7 Variations in volume of material in form-found blades relative to the 'control' blade volume of 30898.71 mm³

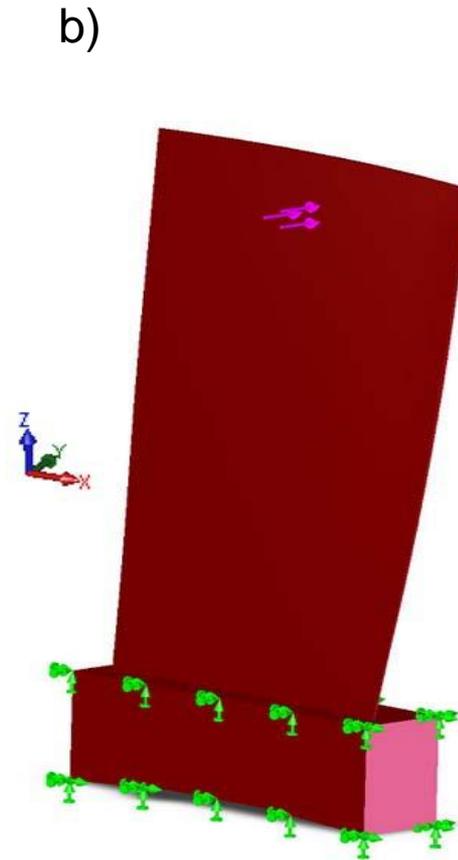
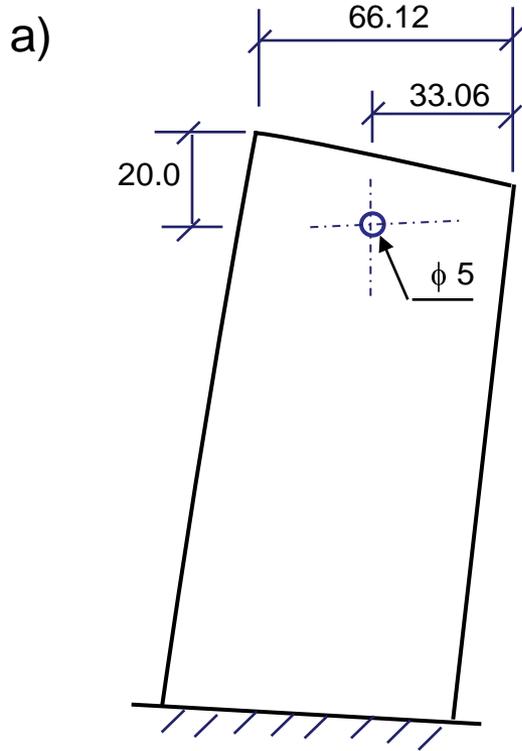


Fig. 8. Finite element modelling in *Cosmosworks*. (a) Static loading position
(b) Loading direction and restraints. (Dimensions in mm)

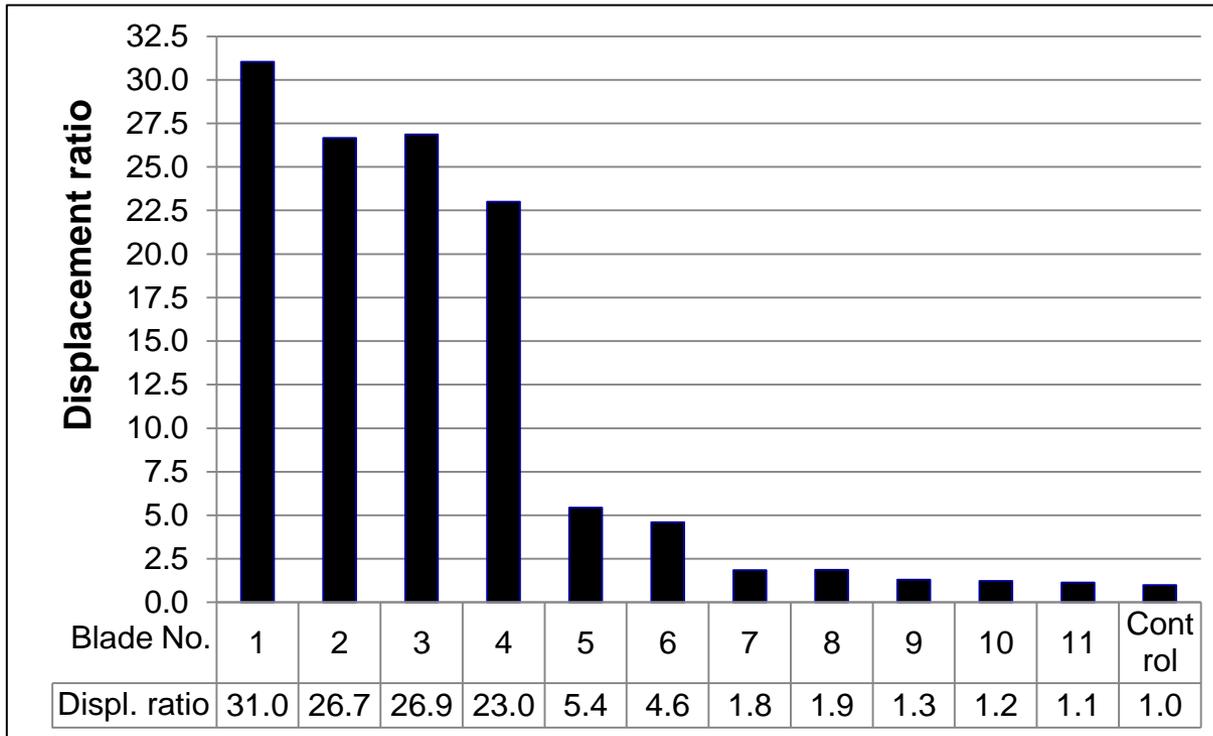


Fig. 9. Case 1. Displacement of form-found blades relative to the 'control' blade displacement of 0.74 mm

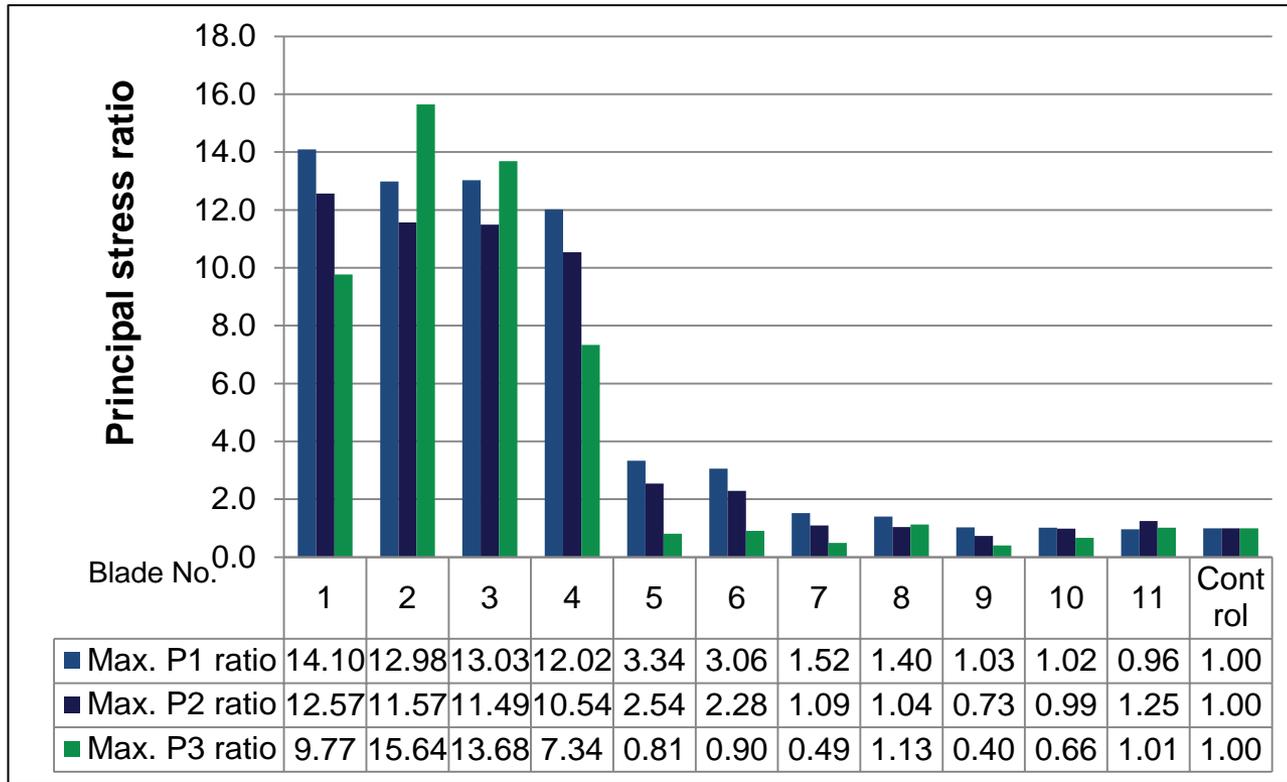
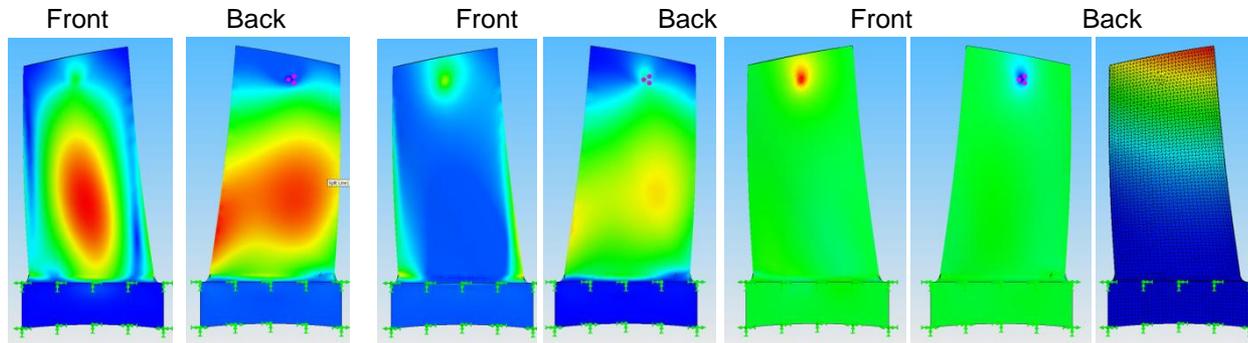
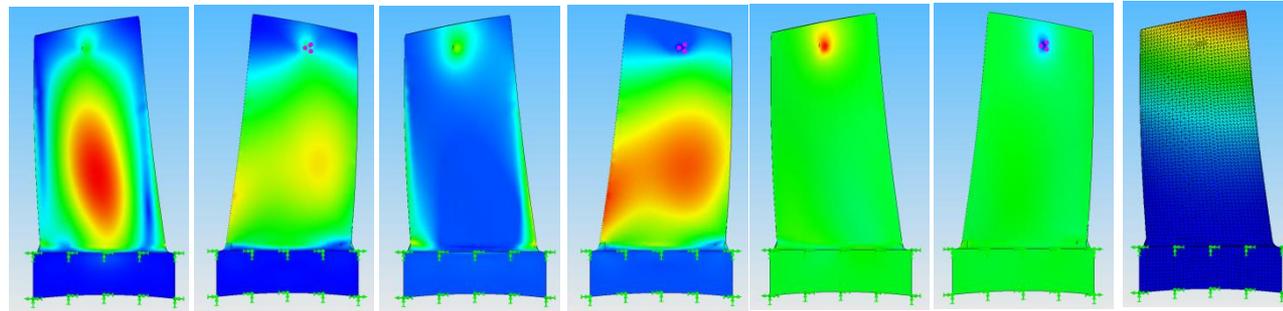


Fig. 10. Case 1. Maximum values of principal stresses, P1, P2 and P3, for form-found blades, relative to the 'control' blade with the corresponding stress values of: 1.88×10^7 N/mm², 6.7×10^6 N/mm², and 3.42×10^6 N/mm² respectively

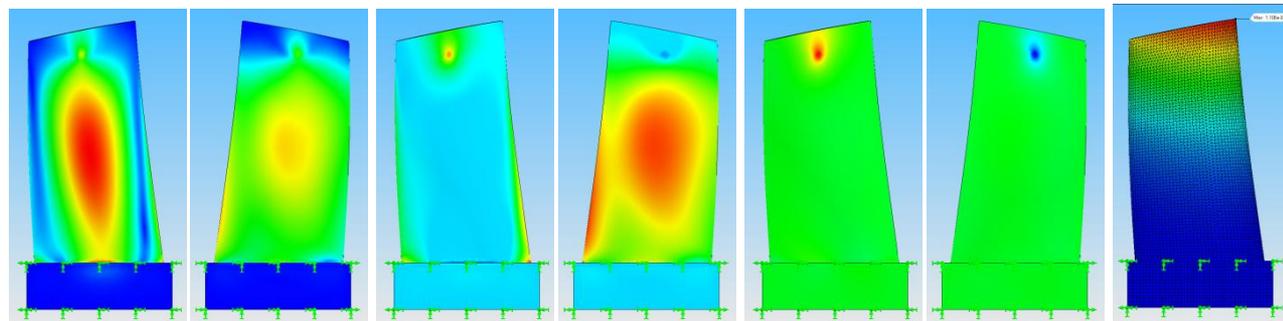
'Minimal' blade 7



'Pressure' blade 10



'Control' blade



Stress intensity P1-P3

Max Principal stress P1

Shear τ_{xy}

Displacement

Fig. 11. Case1. Distribution of stresses and displacements in selected 'minimal' and 'pressure' blades versus the 'control'

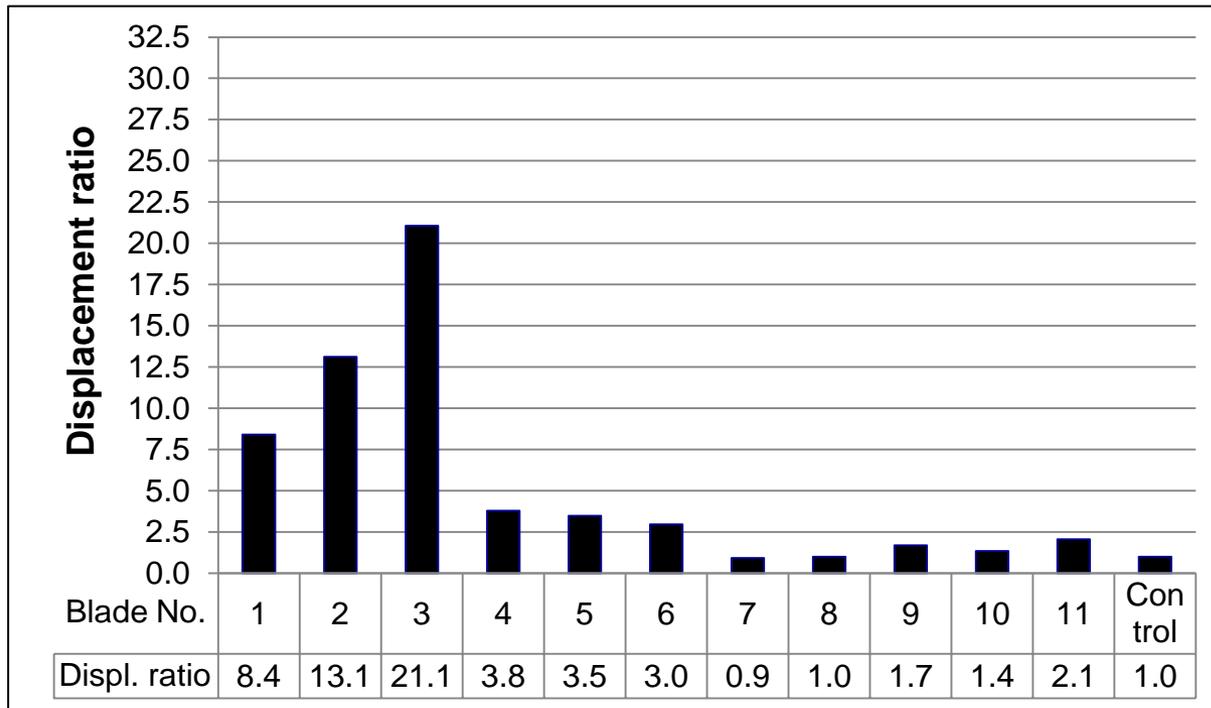


Fig. 12. Case 2. Displacement of form-found blades relative to the 'control' blade displacement of 4.71 mm

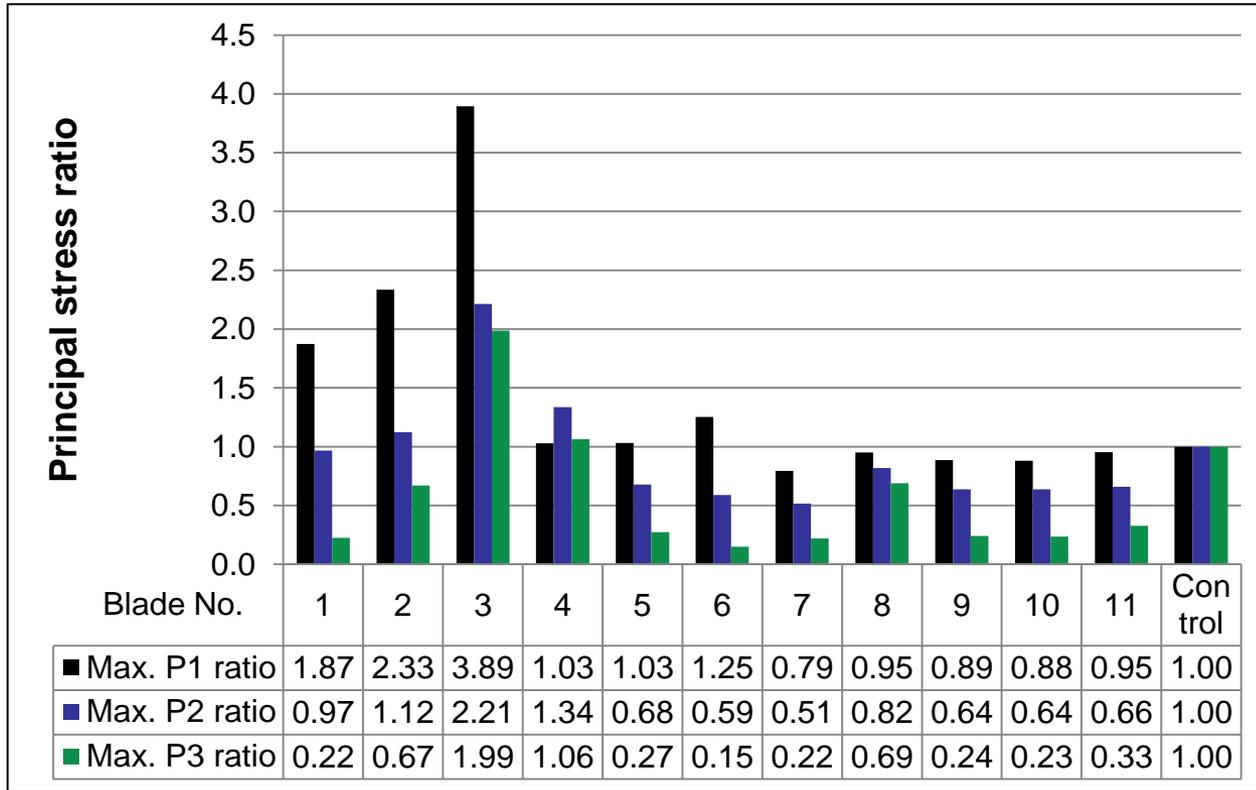


Fig. 13. Case 2. Maximum values of principal stresses, P1, P2 and P3, for form-found blades, relative to the 'control' blade with the corresponding stress values of: 3.93×10^8 N/mm², 1.87×10^8 N/mm², and 1.57×10^8 N/mm² respectively

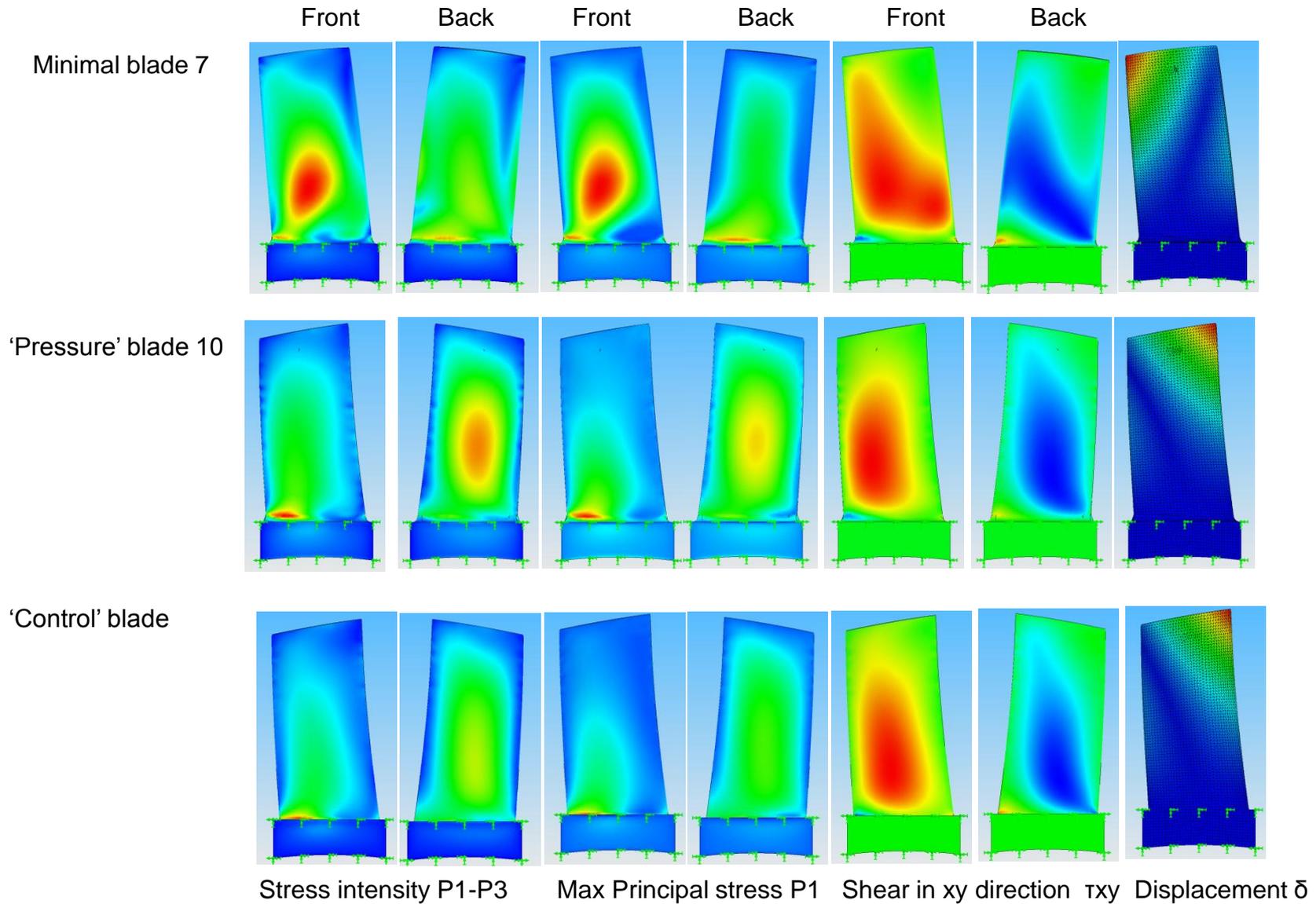


Fig. 14. Case 2. Distribution of stresses and displacements in selected 'minimal' and 'pressure' blades versus the 'control'

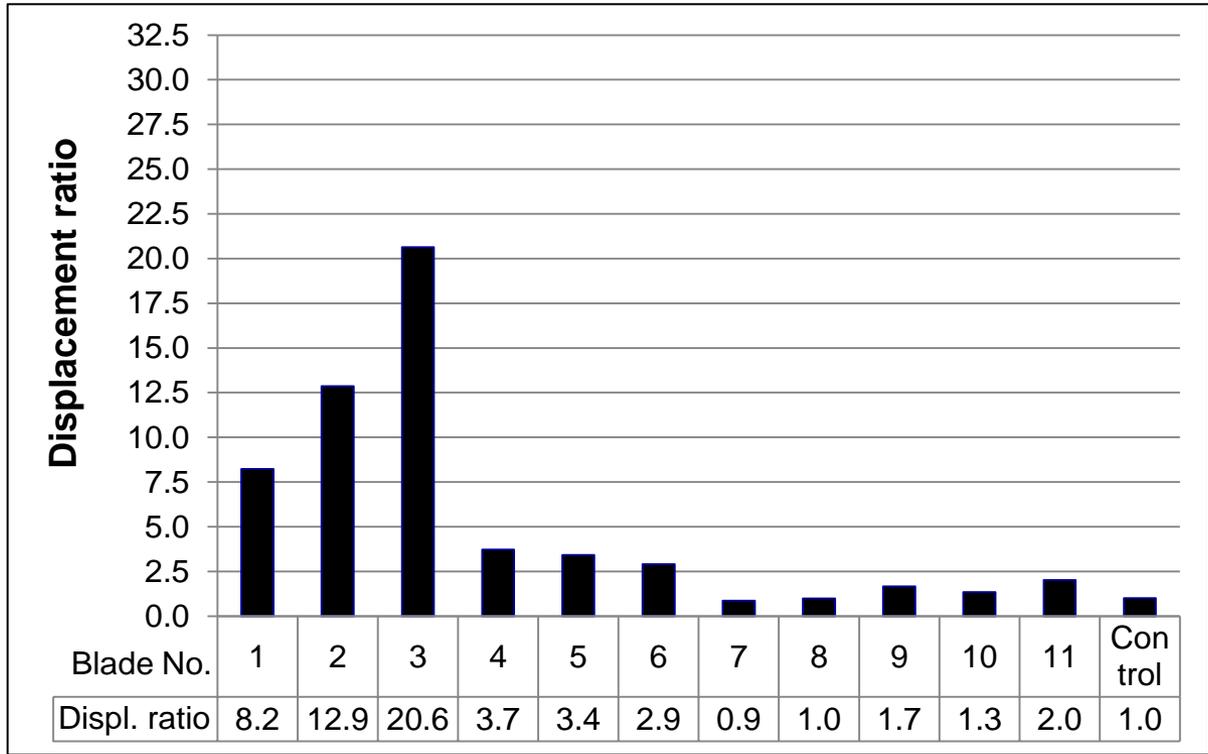


Fig. 15. Case 3. Displacement of form-found blades relative to the 'control' blade displacement of 4.81 mm

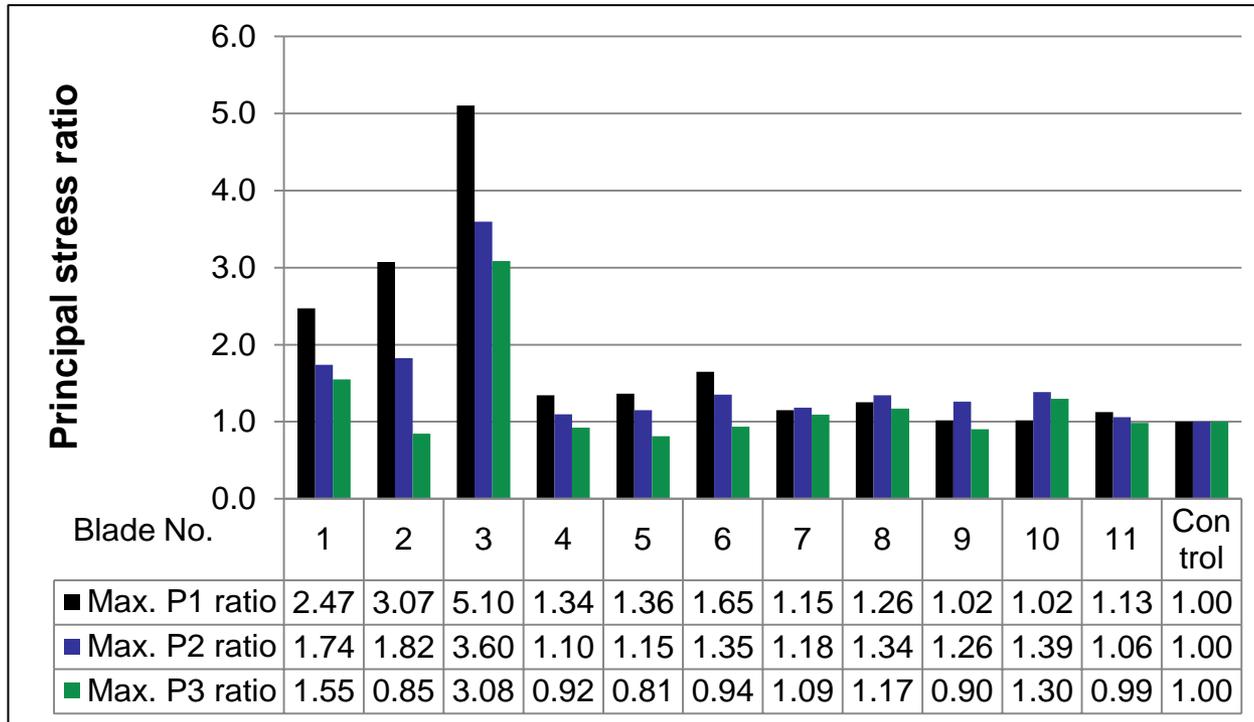
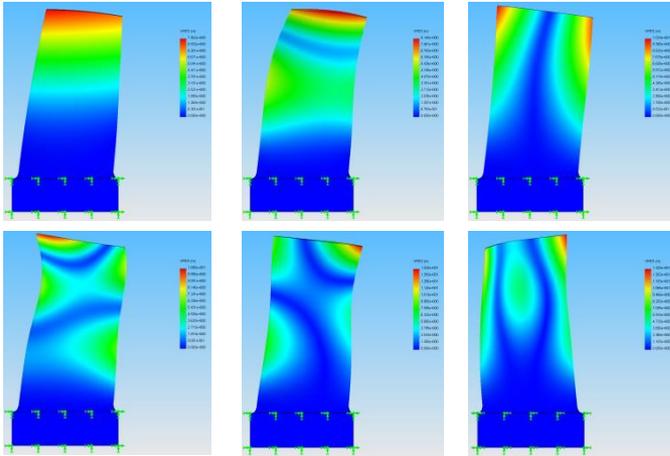
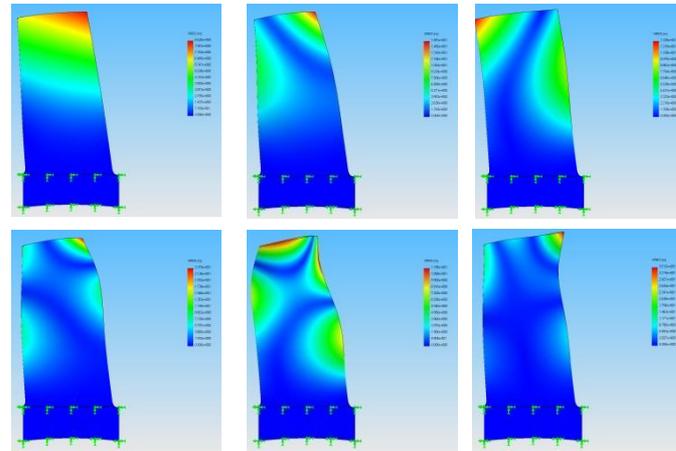


Fig. 16. Case 3. Maximum values of principal stresses P1, P2 and P3, for form-found blades, relative to the 'control' blade with the corresponding stress values of: 2.98×10^8 N/mm², 1.14×10^8 N/mm², and 9.24×10^7 N/mm² respectively

a)



b)



c)

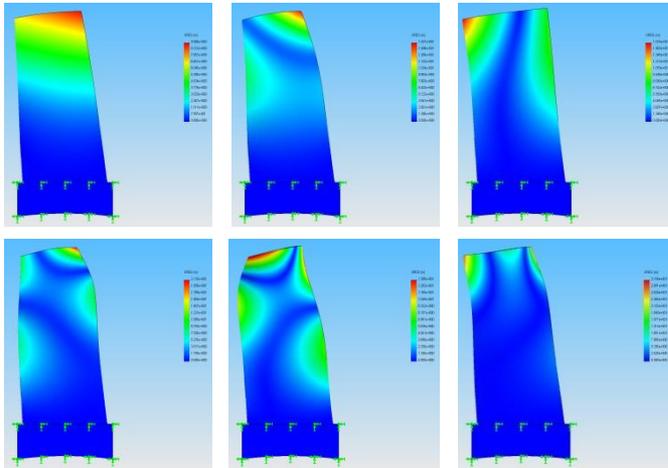


Fig. 17. Modal shapes corresponding to the first six natural frequencies for: (a) 'Minimal' blade 7, (b) 'Pressure' blade 10, and (c) 'Control' blade

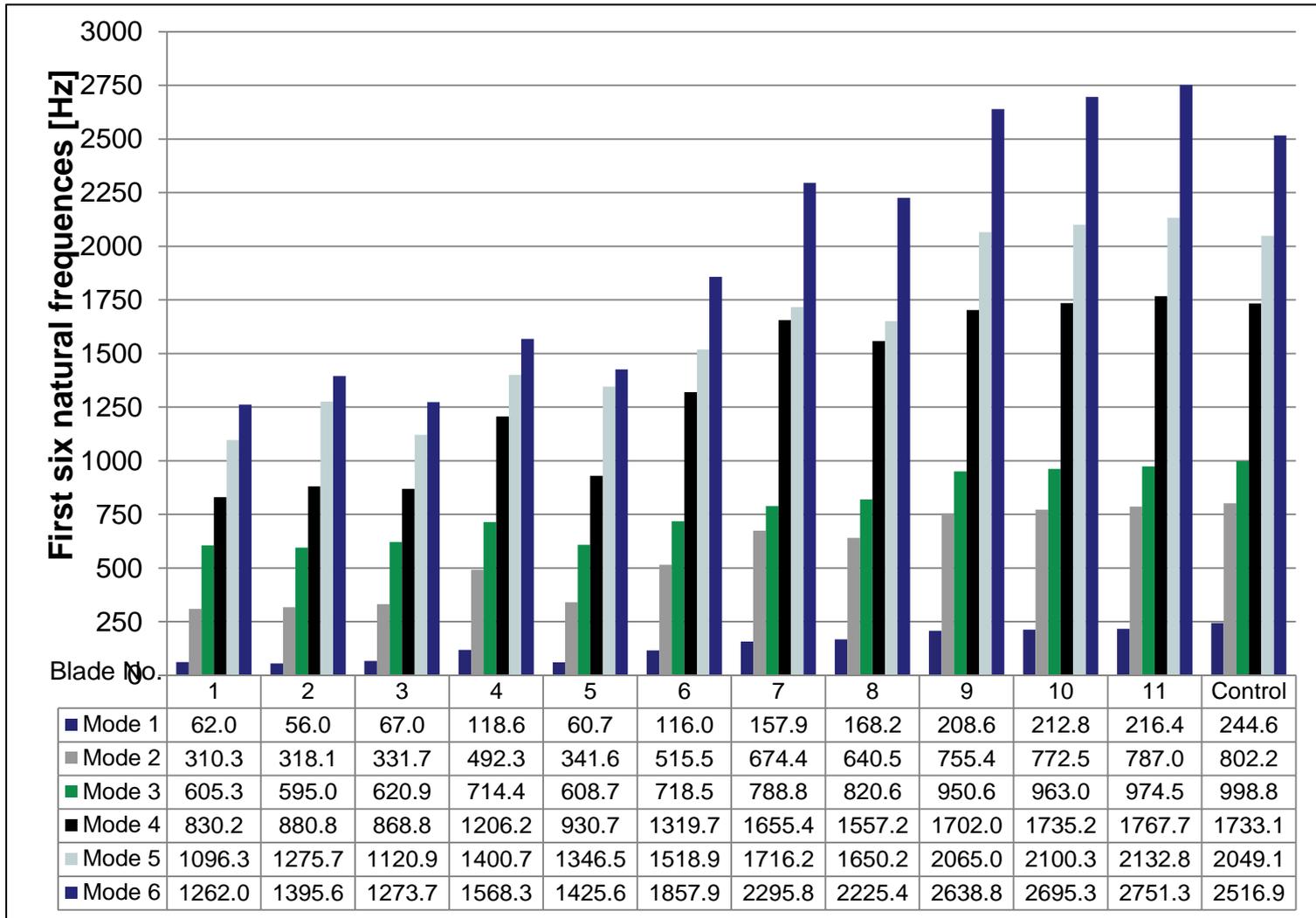


Fig. 18 First six natural frequencies for form-found blades versus the 'control'