



Supplementary Figure 5. Expansion of plague in Madagascar. A) Map of Madagascar showing dates when plague was first reported as well as geographical sources of 82 isolates, colored by cluster. B) Nodes associated with the 1.ORI3 radiations from node 1.ORI2.a. Blue and red colors group two clusters of nodes that differ by one SNP (s1089). The numbers of other SNPs along the main branch are listed in grey, except where only one SNP was involved (thick black line). Grey dates: dates of isolation of strains. Three isolates with genomic sequences are indicated in black, Vaccine strain EV-76 belonged to node k.